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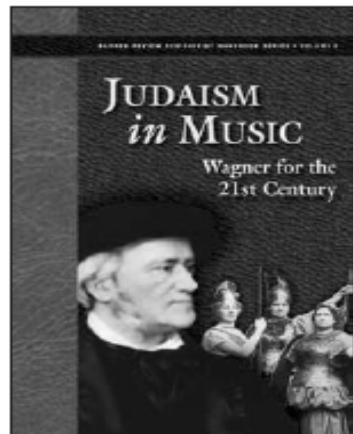


November 2014 No 824

JUDAISM *in* MUSIC Wagner for the 21st Century

Musical genius, political activist, brilliant writer—that was the 19-century German composer Richard Wagner. Wagner wrote with the same intensity that characterized his powerful music. The two Wagner essays presented in this updated and expanded edition of *Judaism in Music* were published during the 1850s and 1860s, the period when Wagner was creating “The Ring of the Nibelung” series of operas. In 1850, Wagner penned an article entitled “Judaism in Music,” which caused such a firestorm that in 1869 he published an unapologetic letter entitled “Some Explanations Concerning Judaism in Music.”

This volume includes an introduction by Australian Revisionist historian Dr. Fredrick Töben and concludes with an essay correcting the historical record about Wagner written by the late Andrew Gray. As an added bonus, we have included Mark Twain’s remembrances of the time he went to hear Wagner performed at Bayreuth. This special edition of *Judaism in Music* was compiled and edited by TBR assistant editor Ronald L. Ray. Softcover, 125 pages, #705, \$15 plus \$5 S&H inside the U.S. Add \$24 S&H outside the U.S. Order from TBR, P.O. Box 15877, Washington, D.C. 20003 or call 1-877-773-9077 toll free to charge. Purchase—and see even more books and videos—at www.BarnesReview.com.



Clive Palmer's \$10m cash trail revealed



**Hedley Thomas, National Chief Correspondent, Brisbane,
THE AUSTRALIAN, NOVEMBER 08, 2014 12:00AM**

THE MONEY TRAIL

August 8: \$10,000,000 withdrawn from Port Palmer Operations account and deposited in Cosmo Developments Pty Ltd account

Subsequent withdrawals from Cosmo account

Date	Amount	Paid to
Aug 8, 2013	\$6,000,000	Palmer United Party
Aug 16, 2013	\$799,673.47	Media Circus
Aug 21, 2013	\$300,000	Mineralogy Pty Ltd
Aug 21, 2013	\$1,247,844	Media Circus
Sep 4, 2013	\$50,000	Cold Mountain Stud Pty Ltd
Sep 4, 2013	\$250,000	Mineralogy Pty Ltd
Sep 4, 2013	\$250,000	Waratah Coal Pty Ltd
Sep 4, 2013	\$240,000	Port Palmer Operations
Sep 4, 2013	\$200,000	Port Palmer Operations
Sep 16, 2013	\$233,352.78	World Intellectual Property Organization
Sep 16, 2013	\$144,170	Waratah Coal Pty Ltd
Sep 18, 2013	\$25,000	Cash
Sep 19, 2013	\$97,348.20	Bank cheque paid to American Express
Sep 24, 2013	\$155,000	Mineralogy Pty Ltd
Sep 26, 2013	\$250,000	Australasian Resources Ltd
Sep 26, 2013	\$5,799.40	PIRSA
Feb 9, 2014	\$6000	C Pepson

September 2: \$2,167,000 withdrawn from Port Palmer Operations account and deposited in Media Circus account

Source: Court documents

NEW evidence in a fraud and dishonesty case against Clive Palmer shows he used Chinese cash to funnel \$6 million to the coffers of his Palmer United Party and \$97,000 to pay a credit card bill, using funds that were meant to pay for the operations of a remote port.

The PUP founder drew a cheque for \$6m on August 8 last year and directed it to the bank account of his political party, one month before the federal election in which he narrowly won the seat of Fairfax on the Sunshine Coast and his party secured the balance of power in the Senate.

China's state-owned international investment company, which accuses Mr Palmer of dishonesty and fraud, filed documents in the Supreme Court in Brisbane yesterday that reveal all of the details of a series of cheques drawn by the resources tycoon for his personal and political benefit after he took \$10m from a bank account, called "Port Palmer Operations".

The funds in the National Australia Bank Port Palmer Operations account were meant to pay for operating costs at the West Australian port of Cape Preston, which Mr Palmer's company Mineralogy was neither in possession of nor operating at the time the money was taken.

[Palmer will be loser: Lambie](#)
[Palmer in legal bid to save party](#)

The new evidence shows that after the August 8 cheque for \$6m to the PUP, Mr Palmer paid a further \$799,763 and \$1,247,844 to a Brisbane agency, Media Circus Network, for its role in buying advertising for PUP before the election. Media Circus, separately, received another \$2.167m from the Port Palmer Operations account.

Mr Palmer also made a withdrawal of \$97,348 on September 19 last year to purchase a bank cheque that was then used to pay a bill to American Express.

The financial disclosures show Mr Palmer was also directing large sums into other companies that he controlled: Waratah Coal Pty Ltd, which manages his coal leases in Queensland's Galilee Basin; his flagship company, Mineralogy; and Cold Mountain Stud Pty Ltd. A cheque for \$300,000 went to Mineralogy on August 21 last year, and a further \$250,000 went to the company a fortnight later on September 4.

Another cheque for \$250,000 favoured Waratah Coal, and two cheques depositing \$440,000 back into the Port Palmer Operations account on September 4 — one for \$240,000 and the next for \$200,000 — put it back into credit after it had been overdrawn.

Mr Palmer, who has trademarked hundreds of names, made an international telegraphic transfer on September 16 last year of \$233,352 to the World Intellectual Property Organisation.

On the same day he drew another cheque, for \$144,170, to Waratah Pty Ltd. Two days later, on September 18, he drew a cheque for cash of \$25,000.

Mr Palmer ensured that Mineralogy, which employs and pays the salaries of many of his staff, received a further \$155,000 on September 24 last year. Two days later he paid \$250,000 to the company that employed Zhenya Wang, Australasian Resources Ltd, prior to his successful campaign to win a West Australian Senate seat.

Two relatively small cheques — one for \$5799 to PIRSA, understood to be a South Australia government department, and another for \$6000 to a C. Pepson — have also been drawn from the funds.

The Weekend Australian revealed last Saturday that Mr Palmer had falsely backdated by 11 months a document, titled "Port Management Services Agreement", which purported to give his companies a contractual right to the funds to pay for port services to the value of \$12m.

Mr Palmer has admitted in his formal legal defence that contrary to the purported date of June 1, 2013, on the document that he signed and executed, he in fact prepared and created it in April or May this year, after he was put on notice that there would a rigorous investigation of his withdrawals of more than \$12m.

He has said the controversial backdated document gave force to an earlier "oral agreement" between himself and his companies and staff, but the Chinese companies have instructed their lawyers to describe it as a "sham transaction" and part of a deliberate fraud.

The document has misled the Supreme Court and quasi-confidential arbitration proceedings as it was tendered as legitimate evidence by Mr Palmer's lawyers.

Mr Palmer's company had previously told the Chinese that their \$12m was spent on "port management services", but the details in the cheque transactions show that the funds were spent on interests distinct and separate to the port.

The seriousness of the allegations in China's legal actions against Mr Palmer, who as the first defendant will face a Supreme Court civil trial in Brisbane from November 26, mean that the claims of fraud and dishonesty are likely to be referred to police.

Mr Palmer has repeatedly and emphatically denied wrongdoing, and has accused News Corp, publisher of *The Weekend Australian*, and its chairman, Rupert Murdoch, of running a deliberate campaign against him. In their legal reply yesterday, the Chinese state-owned companies in the Citic Pacific group disclosed that, two weeks ago, Mr Palmer's Mineralogy wrote to say that it "wishes to make an unconditional payment" of \$12,167.065.60. A follow-up letter from Mr Palmer's side "indicated the payment (offer) did not constitute an offer to settle the proceeding". The offer was rejected by the Chinese companies.

The legal action by the Beijing-controlled companies seeks declarations from the Supreme Court including "that Palmer dishonestly procured or was involved in" a breach of trust, and that he knowingly assisted his company "in its dishonest and fraudulent breach of trust".

ADDITIONAL REPORTING: MARK SCHLIEBS

http://www.theaustralian.com.au/news/investigations/clive-palmers-10m-cash-trail-revealed/story-fnk76wj31227116504171?from=public_rss&utm_source=The%20Australian&utm_medium=email&utm_campaign=editorial&net_sub_uid=33105777

Can anyone confirm all these entries as authentic, please

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HOLOCAUST WAS THE MURDER OF SIX MILLION JEWS?

1900 - Stephen S. Wise, New York Times, June 11, 1900: "There are **6,000,000** living, bleeding, suffering arguments in favor of Zionism."

1902 - Encyclopaedia Britannica, 10th Edition, Vol. 25, 1902, page 482: "While there are in Russia and Rumania **six millions** of Jews who are being systematically degraded ..."

1902 - Samuel W. Goldstein, New York Times, November 27, 1902: "PLEA FOR ZIONISM ... In answer I would say: Does Dr. Silverman represent the **6,000,000** Jews in Russia, 300,000 in Roumania and the 1,000,000 in Galicia?"

1903 - The Jewish Criterion (Pittsburgh), September 18th, 1903, page 6: "... **six million** downtrodden brethren."

1904 - The Jewish Criterion (Pittsburgh), February 19th, 1904, page 2: "... where five or **six million** people existed under persecution."

1904 - The Jewish Criterion (Pittsburgh), October 7th, 1904, page 1: "... the final and definite deliverance of the **six millions** of Russian, Roumanian and Galician Jews ... transporting five or **six million** people over the sea."

1904 - Israel Zangwill, New York Times, October 20, 1904: "The problem does not relate to the American

Jews, but to the **6,000,000** in Russia. The Russian Government has consented to allow the Jews to leave,"

1905 - New York Times, January 29th, 1905: "He declared that a free and a happy Russia, with its **6,000,000** Jews, would possibly mean the end of Zionism, since the abolition of the autocracy would practically eliminate the causes that brought Zionism into existence."

1905 - New York Times, November 1st, 1905: "From 1800 to 1902 he caused **6,000,000** Jewish families to be expelled from Russia ..."

1906 - New York Times, March 25th, 1906: "... the condition and future of Russia's **6,000,000** Jews were made on March 12 in Berlin to the annual meeting of the Central Jewish Relief League of Germany by Dr. Paul Nathan ... He left St. Petersburg with the firm conviction that the Russian Government's studied policy for the "solution" of the Jewish question is systematic and murderous extermination."

1907 - The Jewish Criterion (Pittsburgh), October 18th, 1907, page 13: "... for **six million** people cannot emigrate.

1908 - Deseret Evening News, March 17th, 1908: "... poverty, starvation and disease are the afflictions which now beset the **six million** Jews in that country and Roumania."

1908 - The Jewish Criterion (Pittsburgh), August 7th, 1908: "... when **six million** Russian Jews are crying ..." **1910** - The Jewish Criterion (Pittsburgh), February 4th, 1910: "**SIX MILLION BABIES SAVED BY STRAUS.**" **1911** - Encyclopaedia Britannica, 11th Edition, Vol. 2, 1911, page 145: "While there remain in Russia and Rumania over **six millions** of Jews who are being systematically degraded ..." **1911** - Max Nordeau speaking at The 1911 Zionist Congress. Hecht, Ben. *Perfidy*. NY; Julian Messner. 1961. page 254: "But the same righteous Governments, who are so nobly, industriously active to establish the eternal peace, are preparing, by their own confession, complete annihilation for **six million** people," **1911** - Fort Wayne Journal Gazette (IN), June 4th, 1911, page 15: "PRINCE, PRIEST AND PEASANT WAGE WAR AGAINST **SIX MILLION JEWS**" **1911** - The Jewish Criterion (Pittsburgh), August 18th, 1911, page 14: "Very soon a fervid Russian patriotism will reign in every Ghetto, and the melting-up of the race begin. But this absorption of the five or **six million** Jews ..." **1911** - Max Nordeau, The Jewish Chronicle (London), August 18th, 1911, page 14 " ... the downfall of **six million** creatures ... for no war has ever yet destroyed **six million** human lives." **1911** - The Jewish Criterion (Pittsburgh), August 25th, 1911: " ... **six million** Jews are still groaning under the most terrible yoke." **1911** - Max Nordeau, The Jewish Criterion (Pittsburgh), September 1st, 1911, page 3: "... the downfall of **six million** creatures ... for no war has ever yet destroyed **six million** human lives." **1911** - Max Nordeau, The Reform Advocate (Chicago), September 9th, 1911: "...the downfall of **six million** creatures ... for no war has ever yet destroyed **six million** human lives." **1911** - New York Times, October 31st, 1911: "The **6,000,000** Jews of Russia are singled out for systematic oppression and for persecution due to process of law." **1912** - American Jewish Year Book 5672 (23 Sep 1911 - 11 Sep 1912), page 308: "Russia has since 1890 adopted a deliberate plan to expel or exterminate **six millions** of its people for no other reason than that they refuse to become members of the Greek Church, but prefer to remain Jews. **1912** - The Jewish Criterion (Pittsburgh), January 5th, 1912: " ... more than **six million** Jews reside in small towns and villages there is no Sabbath question." **1912** - Rabbi Stephen S. Wise, New York Tribune, September 11th, 1912, page 9: "Russia is now asphyxiating the Jews. It does not dare to offend the nations by blood spilling, so it is slowly, but surely grinding out the lives of **6,000,000** Jews." **1913** - Fort Wayne Journal Gazette (IN), October 18th, 1913, page 4: "There are **six million** Jews in Russia and the government is anxious to annihilate them by methods that provoke protests from the civilized world." **1914** - The Jewish Criterion (Pittsburgh), July 10th, 1914, page 9: "... where **six million** Jews are suffering ..." **1914** - New York Times, December 2nd, 1914, page 12: "APPEAL FOR AID FOR JEWS. ... the plight of more than **6,000,000** Jews ... upon the Jewish people, more

than nine millions of whom live in the countries at war and over **six million** of these in the actual war zone in Poland, Galicia and the whole of Russian frontier." **1915** - New York Times, January 14th, 1915, page 3: "In the world today there are about 13,000,000 Jews, of whom more than **6,000,000** are in the heart of the war zone; Jews whose lives are at stake and who today are subjected to every manner of suffering and sorrow ..." **1915** - The Jewish Criterion (Pittsburgh), March 19th, 1915: "How the casting of **six million** people into the deepest abyss of servitude and outlawry is to relieve tension we cannot understand." **1915** - The Sun (NY), June 6, 1915, section 5, page 1: "**Six million** Jews, one-half of the Jewish people throughout the world, are being persecuted, hounded, humiliated, tortured, starved. ... **six million** Jews in Russia ... are being tortured so mercilessly." **1915** - The Jewish Criterion (Pittsburgh), June 25th, 1915: "The annihilation of the **six million** Jews now congregated in the Russian domains goes on in a well defined and systematic manner." **1915** - Jacob de Hass, The Boston Sunday Globe, September 26th, 1915, page 46: Indeed the only point that all warring elements are agreed upon is that at the end of the *holocaust* the Jews and Palestine will be more closely related than at present. **1915** - New York Tribune, October 14th, 1915: "What the Turks are doing to Armenians is child's play compared to what Russia is doing to **six million** Jews, her own subjects." **1915** - The Mercury, December 4th, 1915: " ... **six millions** of Russian and Polish Jews are to-day the most pitiable victims of that race hatred and that race fanaticism which have been the creed of Germany ..." **1916** - The Jews in the Eastern War Zone, The American Jewish Committee, 1916: " ... where **six million** human beings guilty only of adherence to the Jewish faith are compelled to live out their lives in squalor and misery, in constant terror of massacre ... estimated at **six million** or more ... of these **six million** people ... a kind of prison with **six million** inmates ... The persons most affected, the **six million** Jews of Russia ... The Jews are loyal and brave, and it is most inadvisable to pursue a policy which might convert **six million** subjects into enemies. ... the **six million** Jews of Russia still continued ... nearly three of the **six million** ..." **1916** - Oakland Tribune (CA), January 25th, 1916, page 1: "The President of the United States—**6,000,000** Starving, Homeless, People—and January 27th Why should the President, by proclamation to the people of the nation, fix upon January 27th as the day for contributing towards the relief of over **six million** Jews located in the Far Eastern War Zone?" **1916** - Oakland Tribune (CA), January 26th, 1916, page 1: (FRONT PAGE ADVERT 2 DAYS RUNNING) "The President of the United States—**6,000,000** Starving, Homeless, People—and January 27th Why should the President, by proclamation to the people of the nation, fix upon January 27th as the day for contributing towards the relief of over **six million** Jews located in the Far Eastern War Zone?" **1916** - North Devon Journal, March 9th, 1916, page 7: "In Poland, in Southern and Western Russia, **six million** Jews resided when the War broke out. They lived there

in the pale of settlement, in poverty, and were terribly overcrowded."

1916 - Fort Wayne Journal Gazette (IN), March 12th, 1916, page 34: "... **six million** Jews reported starving in the warring countries."

1916 - The Tacoma Times, February 28th, 1916: "... there were **6,000,000** Jews in Europe absolutely without food or resources."

1916 - New York Times, February 28th, 1916: "Nearly **six million** Jews are ruined in the greatest moral and material misery; millions of them are refugees, dependent upon the good will of their brethren."

1916 - The Jewish Criterion (Pittsburgh), March 3rd, 1916 "Nearly **six million** Jews are ruined."

1916 - The Jewish Criterion (Pittsburgh), March 31st, 1916, page 6: "Position of the Jews in Russia. The Jews in Russia, numbering about **six million**, are denied full political and civil rights and are economically oppressed."

1916 - El Paso Herald, April 22nd, 1916, page 5: "**Six Million** Jews Are Deprived Of Papers By Russian Censorship. ... **Six million** Jews have been robbed of their newspapers."

1916 - The Jewish Criterion (Pittsburgh), August 4th, 1916: "... **six million** Jews ..."

1917 - Corsicana Daily Sun, February 16th, 1917, page 2: "**Six million** Jews are living in lands where they are oppressed, exploited, crushed and robbed of every inalienable human right."

1918 - Fort Wayne News and Sentinel (IN), June 22nd, 1918, page 1: "In the war zone of Europe there are **six million** Jews who have been the war's worst sufferers,"

1918 - The Columbus Jewish Chronicle, June 28th, 1918, page 1: "Claims Palestine Has Room For **Six Million** ... It is quite possible for Palestine to find room for five to **six millions** ... 800,000 hectares will suffice to produce the food of **six millions** of people,"

1918 - The Bakersfield Californian, July 30th, 1918, page 4 "... the **six million** starving Jews in Poland, Galicia and other stricken Eastern provinces ..."

1918 - The Jewish Criterion (Pittsburgh), September 5th, 1918: "... Russia, where the bulk of the Jewish people to the number of well over **six million** still dwell, is a land of blood and midnight darkness."

1918 - The Columbus Jewish Chronicle, September 13th, 1918, page 1: "The report describes the havoc the war has caused among the **six million** Jews of Russia. Driven by the invading armies, the Jews have been compelled to flee from their homes;"

1918 - New York Times, October 18th, 1918: "**Six million** Souls Will Need Help to Resume Normal Life When War Is Ended. ... Committee of American Jews Lays Plans for the Greatest Humanitarian Task in History. ... **6,000,000** Jews Need Help."

1919 - The Bourbon News, April 1st, 1919, page 4: "... **six million** Jews in Poland, Lithuania, Galicia, Palestine, Turkey and Siberia who are dying of starvation,"

1919 - The Corsicana Daily Sun, April 3rd, 1919, page 5: "**SIX MILLION ARE STARVING** ... It is estimated that there are **six million** Jewish women, children and aged men actually starving to death.

1919 - The Galveston Daily News, April 4th, 1919, page 3: "**Six million** Jews in Poland, Lithuania, Galicia, Palestine, Turkey and Siberia are dying of starvation. ...

These **six million** despairing souls are totally dependent on American generosity for the bare necessities of life."

1919 - The Watchman and Southron, April 5th, 1919: "**Six million** Jews in Poland, Lithuania, Galicia, Palestine, Turkey and Siberia are dying of starvation. ... These **six million** despairing souls are totally dependent on American generosity for the bare necessities of life."

1919 - The Galveston Daily News, April 5th, 1919, page 5: "**Six million** Jews are dying of starvation."

1919 - The Galveston Daily News, April 6th, 1919, page 8: "The American Jewish Relief Committee is endeavoring to save from starvation **six million** Jews who are the helpless victims of the German terror."

1919 - El Paso Herald., April 7th, 1919: "... to save from starvation **six million** Jews who are the helpless victims of the German Terror."

1919 - San Antonio Express, April 8th, 1919, page 15: "The American Jewish Relief Committee is endeavoring to save from starvation **six million** Jews who are the helpless victims of the German terror."

1919 - The Corsicana Daily Sun, April 9th, 1919, page 8: "THE AMERICAN JEWISH RELIEF COMMITTEE IS ENDEAVOURING TO SAVE FROM STARVATION **SIX MILLION** JEWS WHO ARE THE HELPLESS VICTIMS OF THE GERMAN TERROR"

1919 - San Antonio Express, April 9th, 1919, page 12: "At no other time in the history of the Jewish people has the need been so great as now. **Six million** of our brothers and sisters are dying of starvation. The entire race is threatened with extinction."

1919 - The Wellington Leader (TX), April 11th, 1919, page 1: "We wish to call the attention of our people to the great drive that is on to raise funds for the relief of the **six million** Jews who are starving in the war ridden districts of the east."

1919 - The Corsicana, Semi-Weekly Light, April 11th, 1919, page 5: "THE AMERICAN JEWISH RELIEF COMMITTEE IS ENDEAVOURING TO SAVE FROM STARVATION **SIX MILLION** JEWS WHO ARE THE HELPLESS VICTIMS OF THE GERMAN TERROR"

1919 - The Daily Courier (PA), August 4th, 1919, section 2, page 1: "APPEALS TO AMERICA TO ACT QUICKLY IF LIVES OF SOME **SIX MILLION** JEWS ARE TO BE SAVED ... The lives of some **six million** people are at stake."

1919 - The Fulton Patriot, September 3rd, 1919, page 4: WORLD JEWRY AT GREATEST CRISIS Leaders in America Striving to Save Race in Europe From Destruction. ... All told, many million Christians and more than **6,000,000** Jews in countries other than the United States are being directly aided by American Jewish relief funds."

1919 - New York Times, September 8th, 1919, page 6: "127,000 Jews Have Been Killed and **6,000,000** Are in Peril. ... **6,000,000** souls in Ukrainia and in Poland have received notice through action and by word that they are going to be completely exterminated - this fact stands before the whole world as the paramount issue of the present day."

1919 - The Fort Wayne News and Sentinel, September 17th, 1919, section 2, page 1: "... **six million** Jews are dying of starvation and where vast numbers of them—innocent victims of the ravages of war—wander homeless, and in rags."

1919 - Rushville Daily Republican, September 29th, 1919, page 4: "The thought that as I walk the streets

of this prosperous and happy town there are **6,000,000** people in other lands without food, shelter or raiment is disturbing. ... When I read, as I have read all my life, of the persecution and slaughter of the Jews I am not proud of my own race or my religion. ... **Six million** people perishing!"

1919 - Tipton Tribune, September 29th, 1919, page 2: "The thought that as I walk the streets of this prosperous and happy town there are **6,000,000** people in other lands without food, shelter or raiment is disturbing. ... When I read, as I have read all my life, of the persecution and slaughter of the Jews I am not proud of my own race or my religion. ... **Six million** people perishing!"

1919 - The Washington Democrat, October 2nd, 1919, page 1: "The thought that as I walk the streets of this properous and happy town there are **6,000,000** people in other lands without food, shelter or raiment is disturbing. ... When I read, as I have read all my life, of the persecution and slaughter of the Jews I am not proud of my own race or my religion. ... **Six million** people perishing!"

1919 - Fort Wayne Journal Gazette, October 1st, 1919, page 4: "The thought that as I walk the streets of this properous and happy town there are **6,000,000** people in other lands without food, shelter or raiment is disturbing. ... When I read, as I have read all my life, of the persecution and slaughter of the Jews I am not proud of my own race or my religion. ... **Six million** people perishing!"

1919 - Janesville Daily Gazette (WI), October 4th, 1919, page 4: "... the Feast Day of Rosh Hashonah. It was not a feast day for some **six million** starving Jews of Europe because every day for the past four years has been a fast day for them. ... the five year fast that has been the lot of the **6,000,000** Jews in Europe."

1919 - Sheboygan Press (WI), October 4th, 1919, page 2: "... the Feast Day of Rosh Hashonah. It was not a feast day for some **six million** starving Jews of Europe because every day for the past four years has been a fast day for them. ... the five year fast that has been the lot of the **6,000,000** Jews in Europe."

1919 - The Fort Wayne Journal-Gazette (IN), October 6th, 1919, page 3: "With **six million** of their population in absolute want, they are unable alone to render sufficient aid ... There are to-day to be found in the ten provinces of Russia, Poland and the fifteen provinces called the 'Pale of Settlement' **six millions** of these peaceful and law abiding people ... We do not see with our eyes the evidences of want and degradation into which **six million** Jews have been thrown suddenly through no fault of their own."

1919 - Indiana Weekly Messenger, October 9th, 1919, page 1 & 4: "Life for **six millions** in the shadow of death! ... **Six millions** mean what? ... **Six million** souls, old men, old women, and little children in Poland, Lithuania, Russia, Palestine, Glaicia, Turkey, Syria, Roumania, Greece, and Bulgaria are in imminent danger of starving to death this winter. ... The responsibility of maintaining life in these **six million** sufferers rests upon every man and woman in the United States ... Helping the Jews in their extremity is not helping the Bolsheviks," the speaker emphatically declared."

1919 - Schenectady Gazette, October 16th, 1919, page 15: "Today **6,000,000** Jews Are Facing the

Darkest Days Ever Known in the Long History of the Race."

1919 - Titusville Herald, October 18th, 1919, page 4: "... Jewish Relief Fund ... Contribute Today, the Last Day and Help Save From Death **Six Millions** of Starving People."

1919 - San Francisco Chronicle, October 19th, 1919, page 18: "**6,000,000 JEWS IN BREAD LINE, STRAUS WRITES.** More Than Third of Entire Race in World Reduced to Despair in Europe. ... **Six million** Jews, out of the 16,000,000 in the world ... "

1919 - Cape Vincent Eagle, October 23rd, 1919: "... there are **six million** people in other lands without food, shelter or raiment is disturbing. ... When read, as I have read all my life, of the persecution and slaughter of the Jews I am not proud of my own race or of my religion."

1919 - The American Hebrew, October 31st, 1919, page 582: "The Crucifixion of Jews Must Stop! From across the sea **six million** men and women call to us for help ... Within them reside the illimitable possibilities for the advancement of the human race as naturally would reside in **six million** human beings. ... In this catastrophe, when **six million** human beings are being whirled toward the grave by a cruel and relentless fate, only the most idealistic promptings of human nature should sway the heart and move the hand. **Six million** men and women are dying from lack of the necessities of life [...] bigoted lust for Jewish blood. In this threatened **holocaust** of human life in the name of the humanity of Moses to **six million** famished men and women. **Six million** men and women are dying ... **six million** Jewish men and women are staring across the seas ... "

1919 - The Evening Tribune Providence, October 31st, 1919, page 11: "In the midst of our campaign for the relief of the **six million** Jews of Eastern Europe ... "

1919 - The Record (Johnson City, NY), November 1st, 1919, page 8: "There are **6,000,000** Jews in eastern Europe whom the war has left dependent upon America for aid."

1919 - Beatrice Daily Sun (NE), November 8th, 1919, page 2: "The territory which Mr. Hoover visited is but a part of that in which **6,000,000** Jews, suffers of war and war's equally horrible after-math, stand helpless today, ... The Need: **SIX MILLION STARVING SOULS.** **Six million** Jews in Poland, Lithuania, Galicia, Palestine, Turkey and Siberia are dying of starvation. ... These six million despairing souls are totally dependent on American generosity for the bare necessities of life. The Object: \$35,000,000 for **6,000,000 LIVES**".

1919 - Lebanon Daily News (PA), November 11th, 1919, page 2: "DISEASE AND STARVATION IN POLAND Lieut. Wright Tells of Half Starved People Clad in Rags BREAD OUT OF LEAVES Says **6,000,000** Face Death This Winter Unless Given Immediate Relief ... **6,000,000** Face Death ... **Six million** Jews in eastern Europe face death during the coming winter."

1919 - Felix M. Warburg, New York Times, November 12th, 1919: "The Jews were the worst sufferers in the war. The successive blows of contending armies have all but broken the back of European Jewry and have reduced to tragically unbelievable poverty, starvation and disease about **6,000,000** souls, or half the Jewish population of the earth."

1919 - Gouvernor Free Press, November 12th, 1919: "Six Million Men and Women Are Dying... Won't You Help Them? ... From across the sea **six million** men and women call to us for help ... in **six million** human beings ... In this catastrophe, when **six million** human beings are being whirled toward the grave by a cruel and relentless fate ... **Six million** men and women are dying ... **Six million** men and women are dying ... Because of this war for Democracy **six million** Jewish men and women are starving across the seas ... **Six million** men and women of the race that helped do the greatest of the world's work are falling into the grave! ... **six million** famished men and women now turn mute eyes of appeal ... "

1919 - Chester Times (PA), November 28th, 1919, page 15: "There are **6,000,000** Jews in Eastern Europe whom the war has left dependent upon us for aid."

1919 - Ironwood News Record (MI), December 6th, 1919, page 9: "For First Time in History of Race, Jews Are Asking Others For Help. ... They are doing it because **six million** Jews in eastern and central Europe are actually in need of food at this moment. ... The problem of **6,000,000** starving men, women and little children ought to be the problem of all humanity."

1919 - Lima News (OH), December 24th, 1919, page 3: "Today **Six Million** Jews Are Facing the Darkest Days Ever Known In the History of the Race."

1919 - The Toledo News-Bee, December 27th, 1919: "Six Million Human Beings Are Suffering the Tortures of Disease, Hunger and Death ... American Jewish Relief Committee"

1920 - Van Wert Daily Bulletin (OH), January 5, 1920, page 3: "... Jewish relief work in Europe and Asia. There are **six million** Jews in the two continents who because of the war have been made destitute."

1920 - Manti Messenger (Utah), March 19, 1920: "Just now some **six million** of Jews, eight hundred thousand of them just children, are in imminent danger of starvation in eastern Europe."

1920 - Tulsa Daily World, April 11th, 1920, section B, page 14: "Today **6,000,000** Jews Are Facing the Darkest Days Ever Known in the Long History of the Race"

1920 - Utica Herald-Dispatch, April 20th, 1920, page 9: "Today **6,000,000** Jews Are Facing the Darkest Days Ever Known in the Long History of the Race."

1920 - New York Times, May 1st, 1920, page 8: "Just Another Drive, but the Lives of **6,000,000** Human Beings Wait Upon the Answer."

1920 - New York Times, May 2nd, 1920, page 1: "... **six million** human beings, without food, shelter, clothing or medical treatment."

1920 - New York Times, May 3rd, 1920, page 11: "Your help is needed to save the lives of **six million** people in Eastern and Central Europe."

1920 - New York Times, May 5th, 1920, page 9: "... to save **six million** men and women in Eastern Europe from extermination by hunger and disease."

1920 - New York Times, May 5th, 1920, page 19: "**Six million** starving, fever-stricken sufferers in war-torn Europe appeal to us."

1920 - New York Times, May 7th, 1920: "... Jewish war sufferers in Central and Eastern Europe where **six millions** face horrifying conditions of famine, disease and death.

1920 - Ogden Standard Examiner, August 8, 1920, page 9: "PUSH DRIVE FOR JEWISH RELIEF ... Mr. Bond declared today that there are **six million** Jews (sic) in eastern and central Europe whom the war has left dependent upon America."

1920 - The Ogden Standard-Examiner, August 20th, 1920: "...there are **six million** Jews in eastern and central Europe whom the war has left dependent upon America."

1920 - New York Tribune, August 29th, 1920: "**Six million** Jews were made homeless by five years of foreign and domestic wars."

1921 - New York Times, July 20, 1921, page 2: "BEGS AMERICA SAVE **6,000,000** IN RUSSIA. Russia's **6,000,000** Jews are facing extermination by massacre."

1922 - Lowell Sun (MA), March 22nd, 1922, page 14: "The Jews in the immediate district for which the aid of the war sufferers' campaign is to be given numbered over **six million**. ... Over 300,000 orphans, over 150,000 desecrated women, over **six million** wandering Jews walking, crawling in their misery, feeding on the bark of trees and on herbs that drown by the wayside."

1926 - Encyclopaedia Britannica, 13th Edition, Vol. 1, 1926, page 145: "While there remain in Russia and Rumania over **six millions** of Jews who are being systematically degraded ..."

1926 - Canadian Jewish Review, April 9th, 1926, page 4: "... the extreme need of **6,000,000** Jews in Russia and Poland,"

1926 - New York Times, April 21st, 1926: "In Heaven's Name, Arouse the Jews of America! New York's Quota: **\$6,000,000** United Jewish Campaign of New York"

1931 - The Montreal Gazette, December 28th, 1931, page 25: "**SIX MILLION JEWS FACE STARVATION**. ... FEARS CRISIS AT HAND. ... **six million** Jews in Eastern Europe face starvation, and even worse, during the coming winter."

1932 - Symphony of **Six Million**, film, April 29th, 1932: Directed by Gregory La Cava, written by Fannie Hurst (story), J. Walter Ruben, Bernard Schubert (screenplay), starring Ricardo Cortez.

1933 - New York Times, March 29, 1933: "It is now active in relief and reconstructive work in Eastern Europe where **6,000,000** Jews are involved."

1933 - New York Times, June 1st, 1933, page 6: "Dr. Margoshes said he had received a letter from the poet at Zurich a few days ago, stating that she had 'run away from the **holocaust** ...'"

1933 - The Jewish Western Bulletin, September 21st, 1933: "At this period of human persecution and of human destruction, when life, especially Jewish life has ceased to be of any value in the cruel land of bloody Germany, when the lives of hundreds of thousands are tortured and hang in the balance - during this **holocaust** ..."

1935 - New York Times, September 8th, 1935, page 26: "The preliminary session of the first world conference of the Federation of Polish Jews being attended by sixty delegates from eighteen countries representing **6,000,000** Jews ..."

1936 - Chaim Weizmann: Reden und Aufsatze 1901-1936. jud. Bucherverlag Erwin Lowe, Berlin 1937, page 272-4: "It is no exaggeration to say that **six million** Jews are sentenced to be imprisoned in this part of the world, where they are unwanted, and for whom the countries are divided into those, where they are

unwanted, and those, where they are not admitted. ... It is ultimately the fate of **six million** people!"

1936 - New York Times, May 31st, 1936, page 14: "AMERICANS APPEAL FOR JEWISH REFUGE. The petition, in expressing the opinion of enlightened Christian leadership in the United States, favoring a larger Jewish immigration into Palestine, stressed the intolerable sufferings of the millions of Jews in "the European **holocaust**." ... to save these unfortunate millions from total annihilation ... "

1936 - The Jewish Western Bulletin, June 12th, 1936, page 3: "Great Britain has it within her power to throw open the gates of Palestine and let in the victimized and persecuted Jews escaping from the European **holocaust**."

1936 - The Montreal Gazette, August 8th, 1936, page 5: "Delegates of 32 Nations Represent **six million** Hebrews."

1936 - Chaim Weizmann, The (London) Times, November 26th, 1936: "While in Western Europe many individual Jews had happy homes, in Eastern Europe there were **6,000,000** unwanted unfortunates who were condemned to be penned up in places where they could not live. ... the presence of these **6,000,000** people without a future whose condition was a threat to Europe."

1936 - Chaim Weizmann, The Jewish Western Bulletin, December 11th, 1936, page 3: "... where **six million** Jews are in a position which is neither life nor death."

1936 - New York Post, December 11th, 1936, page 19: "JEWISH RELIEF BOARD TO HEAR LEHMAN SUDAY Gathering to consider the crisis confronting **6,000,000** Jews in Central and Eastern Europe,"

1937 - Fitchburg Sentinel, February 17th, 1937, page 1 & 11: "Stating that "**6,000,000** Jews in central Europe have neither life nor death because of extreme persecution," Mrs Emanuel Halpern of New York city, member of the national board of Hadassah urged ... Today there are **6,000,000 million** (sic) Jews in central Europe who have neither life nor death."

1937 - Jewish Western Bulletin, December 31st, 1937: "The number **six million** is often used to describe the Jewish population of Central and Eastern Europe."

1938 - New York Times, January 9th, 1938, page 12: "PERSECUTED JEWS SEEN ON INCREASE. **6,000,000** VICTIMS NOTED. ... Five to **six million** in all are today the victims of governmental anti-Semitism ... "

1938 - New York Times, February 23rd, 1938, page 23: "A depressing picture of **6,000,000** Jews in Central Europe deprived of protection or economic opportunities, slowly dying of starvation, all hope gone ... Now anti-Semitism has spread to thirteen European nations, and threatens the very existence of millions of Jews."

1938 - The Jewish Criterion (Pittsburgh), April 1st, 1938, page 15: "I shall not comment upon the first except to remind you that **six million** Jews in Europe are struggling between life and death."

1938 - The Guardian, April 4th, 1938, page 11: "**Six million** Jews at this moment are trapped like rats ... "

1938 - New York Times, May 2nd, 1938: "The rising tide of anti-Semitism in Europe today, which has deprived more than **6,000,000** Jews and non-Aryans of a birthright ... "

1938 - The Jews of Central Europe by Jacob Lestshinsky, in Jewish Frontier, Vol. 5, No.6, June

1938, page 13: "EVERY NATION is morally compelled to face the bitter truth. This article is written not with the intent of bewailing our plight but in order to arrive at a factual calculation of the status of **six million** Jews in Central and Eastern Europe and of the prospects that exist in the lands of immigration."

1938 - Port Arthur News, June 9th, 1938, page 1: "It is estimated that nearly **six million** Jews have been driven from their homes by ruthless oppressors and stripped not only of their property but their right to work for a living."

1938 - Rochester Democrat and Chronicle, June 16th, 1938, page 18: "Judge Lewis urged American members of the race to swing moral and financial powers into the channels of evacuating some **6,000,000** Jews to Palestine."

1938 - Turtle Mountain Star, Rolla, North Dakota, October 6th, 1938: "Five or **six million** Jews, uprooted by dictatorship and tossed about by economic storms, may have to depend upon the development of the Holy Land, under British mandate, as a solution to their difficulties. But they face the hostility of the Arabs living there, whose economic and religious interests conflict with theirs. ... protects the settlers from the raiding Arabs. ... The Arabs Are Coming! ... The dreaded Mohammedan raiders have been sighted by a neighbor settler ... "

1938 - The Times, November 22nd, 1938: "Mass emigration of Jews to Palestine for two years and the formation of a Jewish national assembly was advocated by Sir John Haslam, M.P., in a message which he sent to a public meeting at the Kingsway Hall last night held by the New Zionist Organization. The message stated that the problem now involved some **6,000,000** Jews."

1939 - New York Times, January 15th, 1939, page 27: "Rabbi Silver wanted assistance to Jewish emigration safeguarded so that European governments would realize that 'it is impossible to evacuate **6,000,000** Jews.'"

1939 - The Binghamton Press, January 18, 1939, page 8: "IRISH PLEA — Deputy Robert Briscoe, only Jewish member of the Irish Parliament, arrives in New York city to begin a campaign to enlist Americans in a plan for resettling approximately **6,000,000** Jews in Palestine."

1939 - The Canadian Jewish Chronicle, January 27th, 1939: "Only **six million** Jews remain at the moment safe. But they will have to carry the burden."

1939 - Chaim Weizmann, The Palestine Post, February 14th, 1939: "The fate of **six million** people was in balance ... "

1939 - The Jewish Criterion, February 17th, 1939, page 20: "The fate of **six million** people is in the balance. ... They supported their stand with a declaration that Jews never needed unrestricted immigration to Palestine as much as at present, with **6,000,000** Jewish refugees seeking a haven."

1939 - The Evening Independent, February 22nd, 1939, page 1: "**6,000,000** Helpless. ... there are **six million** Jews in Europe today fighting desperately against intolerance and despair. For them the support of the united appeal is crucial."

1939 - The Jewish Western Bulletin, March 3rd, 1939: "**SIX MILLION JEWS OVERSEAS FACING PERSECUTION, DISCRIMINATION AND ECONOMIC RUIN ...**"

1939 - The Advocate, March 17, 1939. The Advocate: America's Jewish Journal. Vols. 95-98. 1939, page 47: "If the **six million** Jews that constitute the European scene were removed from the lands where they now dwell the forces of brutality and ruthlessness would still continue to operate."

1939 - The Jewish Criterion, April 7th, 1939, page 4: "Not in Hitler's Hands, In Yours ... The Fate Of **Six Million** European Jews"

1939 - The Jewish Criterion, April 7th, 1939, page 33: "... **six million** Jewish people who are in dire need today."

1939 - The Jewish Criterion, April 14th, 1939, page 4: "Recent events in Central Europe have brought to **6,000,000** the total number of Jews in Central and Eastern European countries affected by anti-Semitic activities"

1939 - The Jewish Criterion, April 14th, 1939, page 6: "... whether our **6,000,000** fellow countrymen will live or die ... **More than a million** refugees, starving, tortured, fear-dazed, have been dragged from their homes, separated from their families, expelled from their countries. **Five million more**, await with horror the moment this misery will strike them ... "

1939 - Chester Times (PA), April 20th, 1939, page 6: "**Six million** Jews are the stepchildren of fate in Europe today."

1939 - The Jewish Criterion, April 21st, 1939, page 15: "... the distress and suffering of **6,000,000** Jews in Europe. ... HAVE YOU DONE YOUR DUTY? THE UNITED JEWISH FUND NEEDS YOUR HELP FOR THE HELPLESS **6,000,000** IN EUROPE

1939 - The Jewish Criterion, April 28th, 1939, page 3 "... **6,000,000** fellow Jews who are in distress today."

1939 - The Niagara Falls Gazette, May 1st, 1939, page 15: "ITHACA RABBI SAYS FREE JEWS MUST AID HARASSED BRETHREN **Six Million** Jews Are Refugees, Members of B'nai B'rith Lodges Told. Three-eighths of the world's Jewish population of 16,000,000 persons, or approximately **6,000,000** persons, are potential refugees. ... Rabbis Fischoff declared that the **6,000,000** Jews or Christians of Jewish extraction are in real of imminent danger due to the spread of totalitarianism in the world."

1939 - The Jewish Criterion, May 5th, 1939, page 9: "PLIGHT OF **6,000,000** ... The **6,000,000** European Jews ... "

1939 - The Jewish Criterion, May 12th, 1939, page 7: "The year of 1939 is the year of the most critical struggle of **6,000,000** European Jews."

1939 - Western Morning News (Devon, UK), June 8th, 1939, page 6: PLIGHT OF THE UNWANTED ... A little more than a month ago Lord Winterton, chairman of the Evian Committee, declared that the potential problem concerned five or **six million** Jews."

1939 - Ohio Jewish Chronicle, June 30th, 1939, page 1: "The crisis which Jews of Europe are facing today envelopes far more than **six millions** souls."

1939 - Contemporary Jewish Record, Volume 2 July/August 1939 (Published by the American Jewish Committee): "... the coming ward would be the annihilation of the **six million** Jews in East and Central Europe."

1939 - The Jewish Criterion, October 13th, 1939, page 2: "... the coming ward would be the annihilation of the **six million** Jews in East and Central Europe."

1939 - Samuel Broncheck, Syracuse Herald-Journal, October 30th, 1939, page 15: "... in Poland alone there are **6,000,000** Jews who are now subject to Hitler's persecution or Stalin's "communizing."

1939 - The Southern Israelite, November 28th, 1939: "... the coming ward would be the annihilation of the **six million** Jews in East and Central Europe."

1940 - Mason City Globe Gazette (Iowa), January 20th, 1940, page 16: "Mr. Tannenbaum stressed that Palestine offered the only solution to the **six million** Jews who are homeless, starving and sick in central and eastern Europe today."

1940 - The Southern Israelite, May 3rd, 1940: "Almost **six million** Jews find themselves on the brink of starvation and extermination. Their only hope is the help which the Jews of America can extend to them. The success of the United Jewish Appeal will determine their fate.

1940 - Robert W. Schiff, Ohio Jewish Chronicle, May 17th, 1940, page 1: "Over **six million** Jews in Central and Eastern Europe are faced with great danger of annihilation as the result of the sweep of war and oppression."

1940 - New York Times, June 25th, 1940, page 4: "**Six million** Jews in Europe are doomed to destruction, if the victory of Nazis should be final. ... The chances for mass emigration and resettlement of European Jewry seems to be remote, and European Jews face the danger of physical annihilation. Even the 4,000,000 Jews under Soviet rule, although free from racial discrimination, are not safe in the event of a final Nazi victory."

1940 - Joplin News Herald (Missouri), June 25th, 1940, page 3: "**Six million** Jews in Europe are doomed to destruction."

1940 - Ohio Jewish Chronicle, June 28th, 1940, page 1 "The lives of **six million** Jews have been uprooted by the psychopathic, political ambitions of totalitarian leaders."

1940 - The Palestine Post, July 1st, 1940, page 6: "Nor must we despair that **six million** Jews will forever lose trace of their historic heritage."

1940 - The Jewish Criterion, November 15th, 1940: "J.N.F. to Raise **\$6,000,000** for Palestine During Coming Year. ... the Jewish National Fund of America voted to raise **\$6,000,000** for the holy land's war needs during the coming year."

1941 - Salt Lake Tribune, February 5th, 1941, page 2: "Nazis Prepare Blueprint Of All World Enslaved ... Later, the survivors will all be sent to whatever "reservation" the Nazis finally decide to set up—all **six million** of Europe's Jews."

1941 - New York Times, October 2nd, 1941: "... as to avoid the likelihood of another **holocaust**."

1941 - The Jewish Criterion, November 28th, 1941: "**6,000,000** Jews in Europe Look to America for Aid, Says Warburg. Fully **six million** Jews in Europe ... "

1942 - The Jewish Spectator, Volume 7, 1942, page 53 "Now, too, the unspeakable tragedy of almost **six million** Jews under nazi domination is not considered sufficiently important to be discussed."

1942 - The Palestine Post, November 1st, 1942: "The Chief Rabbi, who spoke on behalf of Empire Jewry and Jews of the United Nations, as well as of all **six million** Jews in Europe, said that the deliberate extinction of the whole house of Israel was being carried out by

Hitler's sadists and quislings on a scale beyond compare even in the annals of Israel."

1942 - New York Times, December 13th, 1942, page 21: "Rabbi Israel Goldstein in Temple B'nai Jeshurun, Eighty-eighth Street, near Broadway, declared: "Authenticated reports point to 2,000,000 Jews who have already been slain by all manner of satanic barbarism, and plans for the total extermination of all Jews upon whom the Nazis can lay their hands. The slaughter of a third of the Jewish population in Hitler's domain and the threatened slaughter of all is a **holocaust** without parallel."

1942 - The Courier-Mail (Brisbane), December 19th, 1942: "GERMAN HORROR CRIMES; ALLIES PROMISE JUSTICE. Statements issued simultaneously in London, Washington and Moscow, told at German barbarity and of proof of the Nazi determination to exterminate Jews. ... Hitler's decision to exterminate the Jews ... It is estimated that there are between five and **six million** Jews in Occupied Europe ... Nazi Slaughter House. ... Hitler's oft-repeated intention to exterminate the Jewish people in Europe."

1942 - Barrier Miner (Australia), December 23rd, 1942: "Mr. Silverman suggested that Australia and Canada could each absorb **6,000,000** Jews. ... MOST ARE DOOMED ... The Jewish Congress declares that 2,000,000 Jews have been exterminated so far."

1942 - The Massacre of a People: What the Democracies Can Do, 1943. The following article is an excerpt from "Let My People Go," a pamphlet written on Christmas Day, 1942, in London: "Of the **six million** Jews or so who were living at the outbreak of the war in what is at present Nazi-occupied Europe, a high proportion—between one and two million—have been deliberately murdered by the Nazis and their satellites. ... *Unless something effective is done*, within a very few months these **six million** Jews will all be dead,"

1943 - American Zionist Emergency Council, from 1970: American Zionist Movement - "Palestine" - Volumes 1-5, 1943: "Jewish civilian casualties will be close to **six million** ... "

1943 - "Debates: House of Commons, official report, volume 5, Canada, 1943: "I should like to read a bit from a pamphlet entitled "Let My People Go," written by Victor Gollancz: Of the **6,000,000** Jews or so who were living at the outbreak of the war in what is at present nazi-occupied Europe, a high proportion -say between one and two million- have been deliberately murdered by the nazis and their satellites. ... within a very few months these **six million** Jews will all be dead ... "

1943 - Contemporary Jewish Record, Volume 6 1943 (Published by the American Jewish Committee): "Suddenly, during the summer of 1942, world public opinion was shocked out of its lethargy by the realization that the Nazis had decreed the complete extinction of **six million** Jews and that a third of the victims had already perished."

1943 - The Canberra Times, January 25th, 1943: "... Jews are being subjected as part of Hitler's plan to exterminate **six million** Jews in occupied Europe."

1943 - The (London) Times, January 25th, 1943: "They note further that the extermination already carried out is part of the Carrying into effect of Hitler's oft-repeated intention to exterminate the Jewish people in Europe, which means in effect the extermination of

some **6,000,000** persons in the territories over which Hitler's rule has been extended.

1943 - Lowell Sun (MA), January 26th, 1943, page 9: "Of these **six million** Jews, almost a third have already been massacred by Germans, Rumanians and Hungarians and the most conservative of scorekeepers estimate that before the war ends at least another third wil have been done to death."

1943 - The Guardian, January 27th, 1943, page 4: "A PROPOSAL TO SAVE THE JEWS ... Some **six million** lives remained in imminent peril."

1943 - The Canadian Jewish Review, January 29th, 1943, page 1: "... Hitler really intended to exterminate **6,000,000** more human beings."

1943 - Hull Daily Mail, January 30th, 1943, page 3: "Mr Gollancz states that of the **six million** Jews living at the outbreak of war in the present Nazi-dominated areas, between one and two million have been deliberately murdered."

1943 - Western Morning News (Devon UK), February 5th, 1943, page 2: "There are some who hold that Hitler's set purpose is the extermination of the Jews in Occupied Europe, numbering about **six millions**. ... We can neither accommodate **six million** Jews here nor dictate the attitude of other Governments."

1943 - Ben Hecht, Reader's Digest, February 1943, page 108: "Of these **6,000,000** Jews almost a third have already been massacred by Germans, Rumanians and Hungarians, and the most conservative of the scorekeepers estimate that before the war ends at least another third will have been done to death."

1943 - New York Times, March 2nd, 1943: "... appalling is the fact that those who proclaim the Four Freedoms have so far done very little to secure even the freedom to live for **6,000,000** of their Jewish fellow men by readiness to rescue those who might still escape Nazi torture and butchery."

1943 - The Canadian Jewish Review, March 14th, 1943, page 8: "Two millions of Jews have already been done to death. **Six millions** in mid-Europe are sentenced to die."

1943 - Wallace R. Deuel, Cumberland Evening Times, March 23rd, 1943, page 1: "The Nazis set out in the beginning to destroy whole peoples. They expected to obliterate from the earth not less than **6,000,000** Jews as a beginning."

1943 - The Advertiser (Adelaide, Australia), May 15th, 1943: "... the possibility of the complete wiping out of **six million** Jews if something is not immediately done to secure a harbour of refuge."

1943 - The Canadian Jewish Review, August 13th, 1943, page 8: "Two million Jews out of Europe's **six million** have already been slaughtered by the Nazis; most of the remainder seem doomed,

1943 - Toledo Blade, August 27th, 1943: "3,000,000 Jews Left In Europe - **5,300,000** Reported To Have Perished. Europe's Jewish population has been reduced from 8,300,000 to 3,000,000 during the 10 years the Nazis have been in power, says the Institute of Jewish Affairs."

1944 - The Palestine Post, January 23rd, 1944: "Only a handful of Polish Jews survived the extermination. They were now either with the partisans in the forests or living as Crypto-Jews. The death toll was **six million**, they declared."

1944 - The Montreal Gazette, March 18th, 1944, page 11: "There must be insurance that the Germans, unrepentant as they were after the last war, do not prepare another **holocaust**."

1944 - Rabbi Michael Dov Ber Weissmandl, May 15th, 1944: "And you - our brothers in Palestine, in all the countries of freedom, and you, ministers of all the kingdom - how do you keep silent in the face of this great murder? Silent while thousand on thousands, reaching now to **six million** Jews, were murdered. And silent now while tens of thousands are still being murdered and waiting to be murdered? Their destroyed hearts cry to you for help as they bewail your cruelty. Brutal you are and murderers too you are, because of the cold-bloodedness of the silence in which you watch."

1944 - Rabbi Michael Dov Ber Weissmandel, May 31st, 1944: "... heads of government and radio must announce what was done to our people in the slaughter house of Belzec, Malkinia (Treblinka), Sobibor, and Auschwitz. Till now **six times a million** Jews from Europe and Russia have been destroyed."

1944 - United Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers of America Convention Proceedings, September 25th-29th, 1944: "WHEREAS: History records no parallel to the bestial cruelties inflicted on the Jewish people of Europe by the Nazis and their satellites, whose coldly calculated program of extermination of all European Jews very nearly succeeded, almost **six million** Jews having been murdered in cold blood ... "

1944 - Chicago Bar Record, October 1944: "There were then at least eight million virtually homeless Jews in Europe who acquired rights under this treaty. Happily, perhaps, for the Arabs, that number has been cut down by **six million**."

1944 - Proceedings of the Annual Convention, Vols. 62-66. Illinois State Federation of Labor, October 2nd, 1944: "WHEREAS, **Six million** Jews were murdered by the Nazi henchmen during the time the Nazis kept Europe under their bloody heel ... "

1944 - Youngstown Vindicator (Ohio), November 27th, 1944: "A five-volume "black book" containing a documentary record of the German massacre of approximately **6,000,000** European Jews is being prepared by the state publishing house."

1944 - The Pittsburgh Press, November 28th, 1944, page 5: "**Six Million** Jews Listed Slaughtered. A five-volume "black book" containing a documentary record of the German massacre of approximately **six million** European Jews was being prepared today by the State publishing house. ... The work was under the general editorship of Ilya Ehrenburg and the editorial board included Poet-Playwright Konstantin Simonov, Writer Vsevold [Vsevolod] Ivanov and Poetess Vera Imber.

1944 - The Leader, November 28th, 1944: "Russian "Black Book" lists German crimes. The first volume of a five-volume Russian "black book" recording the documentary form of the German massacre of approximately **6,000,000** European Jews has been completed by the Soviet state publishing house ... The five-volume work is under the general editorship of Ilya Ehrenburg, noted Soviet writer and war correspondent, with an editorial board that includes poet-playwright Konstantin [Konstantin] Simonov, writer Vsevold [Vsevolod] Ivanov and poetess Vera Imber. Editors of the work -which will be published in both Russian and

English in press runs of hundreds of thousands of copies- estimate from data now available that the Germans killed between 5,000,000 and **6,000,000** Jews in Russia, Poland and western Europe. They believe an additional 500,000 now are being murdered in Hungary."

1944 - The Palestine Post, November 28th, 1944: "**SIX MILLIONS** MURDERED. The Soviet State Publishing House is preparing the publication of another "Black Book," a documentary record of the German massacre of approximately **six million** European Jews. ... According to the Soviet editors, the Germans killed between five and six million Russian, Polish and Western European Jews, and an additional half million are being murdered in Hungary now."

1944 - The Jewish Criterion, December 1st, 1944: "... 5,500,000 Jews have been killed in Germany and German-occupied territories since the outbreak of the war. ... Yes, the Germans murdered close to **six million** Jews ... "

1944 - Nahum Goldmann, Jewish Western Bulletin, December 8th, 1944: "... apart from Jewish losses in combat service, 5,500,000 Jews have been killed in Germany and German-occupied territories [territories] since the outbreak of the awr [war]. These figures exceed the number anticipated even by the most pessimistic. ... Yes, the Germans murdered close to **six million** Jews ... "

1944 - Ilya Ehrenburg, Soviet War News, December 22nd, 1944: "In the regions they seized, Germans killed all Jews, from the old folks to infants in arms. Ask any German prisoners why his fellow countrymen annihilated **six million** innocent people ... "

1945 - New York Times, January 8th, 1945: "**6,000,000** JEWS DEAD. The Jewish population in Europe has been reduced from 9,500,000 in 1939 to 3,500,000. Of the **6,000,000** European Jews who have died, 5,000,000 had lived in the countries under Hitler's occupation."

1945 - New York Times, February 11th, 1945, page 10: "1,200,000 Jews survived of the **6,000,000** who had been under German rule during the war, and that most of them were eager to come to Palestine."

1945 - New York Times, February 17th, 1945: "Dr. Joseph Schwartz, European director of the American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, estimated today that 500,000 of Europe's **6,000,000** Jews had escaped destruction by emigration and that only 1,000,000 to 1,500,000 of Europe's **6,000,000** Jews were now left on the Continent."

1945 - Joseph Thon, president of the National Organization of Polish Jews in America, March 22nd, 1945: "I accuse the whole German people that in the years 1939 to 1945 they slaughtered upward of 15,000,000 men, among which there were **6,000,000** Jews. ... The German people murdered, in cold blood, in excess of 6,000,000 European Jews, among them over 3,000,000 Polish Jews."

1945 - Ilya Ehrenburg, The Advertiser, March 27th, 1945: "... the Germans tortured the last handful of Jews. The Germans killed **six million** Jews -all the Jews of Poland, Hungary, the Ukraine, Lithuania, Byelo-Russia, West Europe and of course Germany."

1945 - Army News (Darwin, Australia), April 11th, 1945: "NAZIS HAVE MURDERED **SIX MILLION** JEWS. Of a population of 16 million Jews in the world before the

war, more than **six million** had been murdered by the Nazis."

1945 - New York Post, April 21st, 1945, page 9: "The Nazi leaders felt they had nothing to fear. "They murdered **six million** Jews, but nothing was done. In the words of the Czech delegate to the London War Crimes Commission,"

1945 - Stephen S. Wise, May 1945; Friends Indeed: The Special Relationship of Israel and the United States, Norman Finkelstein, 1998, page 33: "The Christian world, and I include England, of course, in the Christian world, suffered **six million** of the people of Jesus of Nazareth to die in a most horrible manner. The Christian world owes the Jews some reparation."

1945 - New York Times, May 2nd, 1945: "... estimated that only 1,000,000 of **6,000,000** Jews in Europe in 1939 were still alive."

1945 - The Pittsburgh Press, May 13th, 1945: "Nazis Destroy **six million** Jews. ... Of the eight million Jews living in Germany and German occupied countries before the war, **6,200,000** have died from either execution, cruel treatment or starvation, according to latest figures compiled by Jewish welfare organisations here."

1945 - New York Times, May 20th, 1945, page 7: "... seemingly endless streams of former "slaves" from all parts of Europe and by the huge cantonments of liberated victims of Nazism. More than **six million** of them have been liberated ... "

1945 - Dr. Jacob Robinson (lawyer), June 11th (12th), 1945; Nuremberg: The Last Battle, David Irving, 1996, page 61: "How great were these losses, inquired [Robert H.] Jackson, seeking a figure to use at the coming trial. '**Six million**,' responded Dr. Robinson, and indicated that the figure included Jews in all Nazi-occupied lands 'from the Channel to Stalingrad' ... Jackson noted that day: 'I was particularly interested in knowing the source and reliability of his estimate as I know no authentic data on it.'"

1945 - The Canadian Jewish Chronicle, August 3rd, 1945, page 7: "This commission is gathering all materials, documents, and photographs illustrating the martyrology of Polish Jews and of the Jews of all Europe. This proves that the Germans murdered **six million** European Jews in Poland."

1945 - The Canadian Jewish Review, August 10th 1945, page 1: "while the Jews, who had lost **6,000,000** victims to Nazism in Europe,"

1945 - The Times (London), August 14th, 1945: "... some **6,000,000** men, women, and children - were put to death by the Nazis and their satellites."

1945 - The Evening Post (New Zealand), August 21st, 1945, page 5: "Two-fifths of all Jewry-nearly **6,000,000** men, women and children-were butchered."

1945 - The Guardian, September 5th, 1945, page 8: "Altogether, it is estimated that **six million** Jews have been killed."

1945 - The Canberra Times, September 6th, 1945: "SIX MILLION JEWS KILLED BY GERMANS. Throughout the war the Germans killed **6,000,000** Jews, the number left in Europe being approximately 1,600,000 ... most surviving Jews desired to emigrate to Palestine. The agency plans to send six groups of six men each to help Jews in German camps. ... It is planned to erect a monument on the summit of Mount Scopus to commemorate the Jews who died. It will bear

the names of all the **6,000,000**, including soldiers, partisans and ghetto fighters. All the Jewish cultural documents and religious objects left in Central and Eastern Europe are to be collected in Palestine."

1945 - The Evening Post (New Zealand), September 6th, 1945, page 7: "The Germans killed **6,000,000** Jews during the war, said Mr. Eliahu Dobkin, head of the Jewish Agency's immigration department, on his return to Jerusalem from Central Europe."

1945 - Jewish Western Bulletin, September 7th, 1945, page 43: "Almost **6,000,000** Jews were wiped out during these years,"

1945 - Jewish Western Bulletin, September 7th, 1945, page 47: "Throughout the world there is a growing indignation over the barbarism and the unspeakable cruelty of the mass murders of **six million** Jews by the Nazis,"

1945 - New York Times, September 17th, 1945: "**Six million** Jews have died as martyrs and their blood cries up from the ground."

1945 - American Zionist Emergency Council, New York Post, September 27th, 1945: "It was our very unhappy conviction all along that the responsibility for the extinction of **six million** Jews in Europe was not Hitler's alone. The Entire Christian world shares that responsibility."

1945 - The Canadian Jewish Review, September 28th, 1945, page 8: "We mourn **six million** dead adults, the aged, the young and the little Jewish children. We remember them."

1945 - September 30th, 1945. At a Zionist rally at Madison Square Gardens NYC, a huge banner approximately 50ft long and 2.5ft high, hung above the stage on which the speakers addressed the audience. The banner said: "AREN'T **6,000,000** JEWISH DEATHS ENOUGH?"

1945 - New York Post, October 1st, 1945, page 15: "While "we waited patiently for the fulfilment of Great Britain's pledges to the Jewish people," they said, "**six million** Jews were killed in Europe. ..." ... Aren't **6,000,000** Jewish Dead Enough?"

1945 - The Evening Post, October 2nd, 1945, page 7: "The **6,000,000** Jews who had been killed ... "

1945 - The Manhattan Zionist Club, New York Post, October 3rd, 1945, page 21: "For years we waited patiently for the fulfilment of Great Britain's pledges to the Jewish people, We waited in vain. In the meantime, **six million** Jews were killed in Europe,"

1945 - The Canadian Jewish Chronicle, October 5th, 1945, page 6: "You now propose to continue to keep these doors shut against our survivors, after **six million** of our people perished, for whose death your country [Britain] is not without blame."

1945 - The Chester Times, October 10th, 1945: "It was our very unhappy conviction all along that the responsibility for extinction of **six million** Jews in Europe was not Hitler's alone. The entire Christian world shares that responsibility."

1945 - The Observer, October 14th, 1945, page 5: "At the entrance to its office, a large poster asks the searching question: **Six million** Jews have been murdered-world, where is thy conscience?"

1945 - The Canadian Jewish Review, October 26th, 1945, page 12: "They look about and behold the tragic suffering of Israel during the past decade in which **six**

million Jews perished and they seem to see Israel as a defeated nation."

1945 - The Observer, November 2nd, 1945, page 10: "The horror of the Middle Ages with all forms of torture was brought down upon European Israel with the result that **six millions** of Jews perished."

1945 - Lebanon Daily News (PA), November 9th, 1945, page 11: "**Six million** Jews have perished—victims of the Nazis"

1945 - Randolph Churchill, Winston Churchill's son, Daily Boston Globe, November 22nd, 1945, page 9: "**Six million** Jews have been murdered in the past six years and the problem of finding a home for the two or three million European Jews who remain is one of urgent importance."

HISTORY & ORIGIN OF THE 6,000,000 NUMBER SCRIPTURAL ORIGINS OF THE SIX MILLION NUMBER

The following are two quotes from unpublished sources whose content I have tried -- so far unsuccessfully -- to have verified by rabbinical scholars. I suspect that their ultimate source is the book ***The Holocaust Dogma of Judaism*** by Ben Weintraub. The meaning of the second quote is made clearer if one understands something about **Gematria**, the Kabbalistic practice of interpreting texts by associating words and numbers. This material by itself does not prove the scriptural origins of the Six Million, but in combination with the fact that the number was used in other places (see below), this seems to clinch the case.

[**Quote 1**] Jewish prophecies in the Torah require that 6 million Jews must "vanish" before the state of Israel can be formed. "You shall return minus 6 million." That's why Tom Segev, an Israeli historian, declared that the "6 million" is an attempt to transform the Holocaust story into state religion. Those six million, according to prophecy, had to disappear in "burning ovens", which the judicial version of the Holocaust now authenticates. As a matter of fact, Robert B. Goldmann writes: ". . . without the Holocaust, there would be no Jewish State." A simple consequence: Given six million Jews gassed at Auschwitz who ended up in the "burning ovens" (the Greek word holocaust means burned offerings), therefore, the prophecies have now been "fulfilled" and Israel can become a "legitimate state". --Unknown

[**Quote 2**] Regarding the 'six million' number you should know the following: In the Hebrew text of the Torah prophesies, one can read "you shall return". In the text the letter "V" or "VAU" is absent, as Hebrew does not have any numbers; the letter V stands for the number 6. Ben Weintraub, a religious scientist, learned from rabbis that the meaning of the missing letter means the number is '6 million'. The prophecy then reads: You will return, but with 6 million less. **See Ben Weintraub: *The Holocaust Dogma of Judaism*, Cosmo Publishing, Washington 1995, page 3.** The missing 6 million must be so before the Jews can return to the Promised Land. Jahweh sees this as a cleaning of the souls of the sinful people. The Jews must, on the return to the Promised Land, be clean -- the cleaning shall be done in burning stokes. --Unknown

HOLOCAUST WAS THE MURDER OF SIX MILLION JEWS BY RABBI DR. BERNHARD ROSENBERG CONGREGATION BETH EL, EDISON, NJ

The Holocaust is the systematic mass murder of European Jewry by the Nazis. The term Holocaust literally means a fire that causes total destruction .Yehuda Bauer, one of the world's most eminent historians of the Holocaust, differentiates between the term genocide and Holocaust by defining the term genocide as partial murder.

While there have been numerous instances of genocide, the total annihilation of a people was never an officially sanctioned purpose of a national government as it was in Nazi Germany. It is precisely this which differentiates the Nazi action against the Jews from other genocidal attempts against a people.

The Nazis wished to conquer the world and therefore threatened the very existence of every single Jew in the world. The principle target of the Nazis was always the Jews. Yes, it is true that as many as 50 million human beings were murdered by the Nazis and their collaborators. The Nazis destroyed the lives of Gypsies, homosexuals, the mentally disabled, Jehovah's Witnesses, communists, socialists, trade unionists and religious opponents. But it was only the Jews who were singled out for the Final Solution.

The Jews, according to Hitler were maggots, a virus that had to be eliminated. Hitler saw himself as the German Messiah doing God's work by destroying the Jew. Let us not forget that all people with three or four Jewish grandparents were sentenced to death. Regarding the Polish population, there were no plans for total annihilation. Slavs were looked upon as being inferior Aryans; however Slovaks, Croats, and Bulgarians were Slavs who served as German allies, It was only the Jew that Hitler and the Nazis considered to be like the Devil and therefore inhuman. In the Jew Hitler saw the image of Satan. According to Hitler it was only the Jew who wished to dominate the world, and it was the Jew Hitler wanted to destroy.

Hitler and the Nazis created a policy of selective mass murder against the homosexuals, Gypsies, Poles, Russians, prisoners of war, Catholic priests, Jehovah's Witnesses', the physically and mentally disabled, dissidents and others. But it was the Jew that was seen as a virus, a bacillus that had to be destroyed before it infected the entire world. It was the Jews who poisoned the mind of mankind. The policy of making the world Judenrein applied to the entire world. The group Hitler hated above all was the Jews. He made himself the supreme racist.

In his final hours, Hitler continued to urge the destruction of the Jew. Hitler had diverted trains and soldiers to Concentration camps when he desperately needed them for the war effort. Germany was destroyed due to this mad man and at the end all he could think about was murdering more Jews.

This mad man was responsible for the murder of my grandparents, two siblings, uncles, aunts, and cousins. My father, Jacob, of blessed memory survived Auschwitz and my mother, Rachel of blessed memory, survived Skazyskokarmiene. I became a Rabbi to do everything in my power to prevent another Holocaust and to teach the world the lessons of the Holocaust. My fear is that after the death of the final Holocaust survivor and eventually the death of the children of Holocaust survivors, history will be re-written and the Holocaust will no longer be a Jewish issue but rather a universal one. The number will no longer be *The 6 million Jews* but rather or 50 million casualties of war. Many still persist in saying there were six million Jews and 5 million non-Jews who were exterminated by the Nazis. We all should mourn and honor those who fought and died, Jew and non-Jew alike. However, let us never forget and always remember that it was the Jews who were the primary target of Hitler and the Nazi regime. The historian Yehudah Bauer wrote; ' Simon Wiesenthal, as he admitted to me in private,(invented the figure six million Jews and five million non-Jews) in order to create sympathy for the Jews- in order to make the non-Jews feel they are part of us.'

I was born in a displaced persons camp in Germany of Polish parents. I came to America as a refugee. I pray that the Holocaust and the memory of those who perished will be kept alive by our grandchildren and future generations.

LET US NOT DILUTE THE MEMORY OF THE HOLOCAUST BY STRESSING HOLOCAUST AND GENOCIDE. WHILE IT IS IMPORTANT TO STRESS THAT WE SHOULD NEVER BE INNOCENT BYSTANDERS WHILE OTHERS ARE MURERED OR DISCRIMINATED AGAINST, WE ALSO SHOULD NEVER DILUTE THE SINGULAR SIGNIFICANCE OF THE HOLOCAUST. I FEAR THAT 50 YEARS FROM NOW THE HOLOCAUST WILL BE FORGOTTEN AND BECOME ONLY A DATE IN HISTORY TOGETHER WITH OTHER GENOCIDES. I WILL DO ALL I CAN NOW TO PREVENT THIS.

'Shadow Jews' Outnumber Recognized Members of Tribe

From Asia to Zimbabwe, 14 Million Claim Jewish Blood

By [Judy Maltz](#), November 07, 2014



A Teaching Moment:

Elaine Berg meets with Lemba children in Harare, Zimbabwe. COURTESY OF IRWIN AND ELAINE BERG

(Haaretz) — The number of people who believe they are descendants of the Jews or the ancient Israelites about equals the number of known Jews, those who are counted in official international censuses, an expert on Judaizing movements says.

Speaking at a Jerusalem conference, the British historian Tudor Parfitt suggested that what he called a shadow community of Jews numbers between 13.5 million and 14 million. In many cases, he said, this voluntary affiliation with the Jewish people is a relatively new phenomenon. Members of these newly identified Jewish communities could be found in places as diverse as northeastern India, Papua New Guinea, Nicaragua, the jungles of South America and southern and central Africa, he said. Many also can be found in black communities in the U.S.

Among these millions are communities in Asia and Africa that see themselves as descendants of the so-called lost tribes – 10 of the original 12 Hebrew tribes said to have been deported from the Kingdom of Israel after it was conquered by the Neo-Assyrian empire in about 700 BC. Among these, in turn, are the Bnei Menashe of northeastern India, hundreds of whom have immigrated to Israel in recent years, where they have undergone official conversion to Judaism and now live as Orthodox Jews.

The new identifiers also include millions of people, mainly in Latin America (primarily Brazil, Peru, Colombia and Nicaragua), who see themselves as descendants of Jews forced to convert – also known as Conversos or Bnai Anusim – during the Spanish Inquisition more than 500 years ago.

Several experts addressing the conference noted that the rise of evangelical Christianity in Latin America in recent years, at the expense of Catholicism, has made it easier for these people to identify as Jews and practice Judaism because Judaism dovetails with their own messianic ideology and their ideas of redemption.

Another group includes descendants of tribes who embraced Judaism in the past few hundred years but who claim no connection to the ancient Israelites, such as the Abuyadaya in Uganda. Yet another group includes people around the world

who simply "feel Jewish" but claim no genetic or other connection to the Jewish people.

"Certainly globalization plays a very important role in this phenomenon," explained Parfitt, "but I think one of the interesting, paradoxical things is the effect of the Holocaust and the way that people want to identify as Jews. You'd think that it would be the opposite, but in the case of both the Igbo and the Tutsi tribes in Africa, for example, they both had their own genocides, and they increasingly perceive themselves as Jews as a result of that."

Parfitt, an emeritus professor of modern Jewish studies at the University of London's School of Oriental and African Studies, is currently a distinguished professor at Florida International University, where he is director of its Center of Global Jewish Communities. An expert on the Jewish communities of Asia and Africa, he was one of the keynote speakers at a two-day conference on worldwide Judaizing movements held at the Van Leer Institute.

Shalva Weil of the Hebrew University of Jerusalem, an expert on the lost Israelite tribes, said the growing worldwide phenomenon of "wannabe Jews," as she termed it, was motivated partly by a desire for economic improvement since many of those claiming this status were members of impoverished and marginalized communities. She implied that as Jews they would be allowed to emigrate to Israel.

Still, she said that it was not the primary motivation and that globalization was a more important factor. In particular, she noted the tendency of young Israelis to explore remote corners of their world, including places where locals may not otherwise have had much interaction with Jews.

"Israel sends thousands of backpackers each year on post-army trips, where they come into contact with exotic and wonderful people and begin to see similarities with their own religion," Weil noted.

Another factor explaining the growth of "wannabe Jews," she said, was the worldwide rise of fundamentalism, and – together with it – the quest for messianism. "Eschatological visions have always been associated with the 10 lost tribes," she said. While some of these communities, like the Bnei Menashe of Israel, have undergone official conversion processes so they could emigrate to Israel, not all of them have been driven to move to Israel as part of the realization of their Jewish identity.

"In Africa, among groups I work with, there doesn't seem to be a large number that want to come to Israel," noted Parfitt. "They love Israel, they support Israel, they want to study, but they're not dying to come."

On the other hand, he said, a community of tens of thousands of newly identified Jews in Papua New Guinea had expressed hopes of making such a move. "They happen to be outstanding rugby players, and if you've got any sense at all, you should bring them in," said Parfitt.

<http://forward.com/articles/208769/shadow-jews-outnumber-recognized-members-of-tribe/>

The Nazi Who Saved Us From Kristallnacht Family's Quest to Find Officer Who Helped Them Escape Vienna

By [Jill Werman Harris](#), November 07, 2014

The Wachs family were just another middle class Jewish family living in Vienna. Moritz Wachs and his wife Henia Fach had two children, Ilie, who was born in 1927, and his sister Deborah, who followed in 1935. Moritz was a tailor who owned his own small tailor and clothing shop. His head tailor was a quiet German man in his 20's named Alois. Considered a friend of the family, he often played soccer with Ilie.

After Nazi Germany annexed Austria in March 1938, the business was "aryanized" and Alois, a member of the Nazi

Party, became its owner. One day in early November of 1938, Alois warned the family that "something terrible" was going to happen, and told them to remain quiet inside their apartment at Lilienbrunngasse No. 7. "Keep everyone inside. You will not be touched," said Alois. On November 9, in wide-spread pogroms that became known as "Kristallnacht" ("night of the crystal"), Jewish businesses and synagogues were vandalized and destroyed, almost 100 Jews were murdered, and thousands sent to concentration camps. Ilie and his sister

recall vividly the terror, and then the relief, as Nazi boots marched past their door. The Wachs family remained safe, thanks to Alois.



Chinabound:

In the summer of 1939, the Wacs family was en route to Shanghai on board the Conte Biancamano. U.S. Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Ilie Wacs

Around the same time, Alois secured several extensions for the family to stay in Vienna, as Moritz was stateless (he had come from Romanian and deserted the army) and Henia was from Poland. The German urged the family to leave Austria by August 31 of 1939, clearly knowing of the September 1 invasion of Poland, which marked the beginning of the Second World War and wartime conditions would make it more difficult to escape.

As instructed by Alois, the family made its way through Italy to Shanghai, a city that didn't require visas or passports to enter at that time. The Wachs's stayed in Shanghai for twelve years, living in the Jewish "Shanghai ghetto" in Hongkew with 18,000 refugees, who came primarily from Germany and Austria. It was there that they changed their name to Wacs. Wacs eventually went on to study art in Paris and became a fashion designer in New York. Deborah and the parents emigrated to Canada and New York. Deborah settled in San Francisco where she married, changing her last name to Strobin, and devoted her time to philanthropy. All family members who remained in Vienna were killed.

The siblings rarely spoke of their escape, their life in Shanghai or Alois, of whom they never heard again. They also do not know what happened to the tailor shop.

That is until 1997, on Wacs's 70th birthday, when he prodded his sister to take a trip with him to the United States Holocaust Memorial Museum in Washington, DC. "I was reluctant to go," she said. "I didn't want to be reminded of anything. I never even wanted to talk about it."

In an exhibition on Jewish refugees in China, Strobin saw a photo of herself, aged 5, with two other Jewish children. "For me, it was pure horror. I was so shocked to see a picture of myself that I had never seen before," she said. She concluded the Japanese, who at the time had governed and occupied Shanghai as a foreign concession, used the photos as propaganda.

The experience triggered a desire to write a book about their lives. "[An Uncommon Journey](#)" was published by Barricade Books in 2011. Wacs was unwilling to search for Alois as he feared to find out that the man who illustrated such great humanity to his own family may have acted in polar opposite to so many others. Said Strobin: "Ilie never wanted to see Alois as anything but good."

Jane Rohman, whose public relations firm has guided the book since its publication, said that without fail, if Strobin or Wacs lectured, visited a school or appeared at a museum, inevitably someone would ask, "What happened to Alois?" Curiosity from audience members and readers fueled an interest in finding the German who helped the Jewish family.

Late last year Wacs exhibited a collection of his paintings at the [Museum of Tolerance in New York](#). At the end of the exhibit Rohman went out on a limb and commissioned a large poster that read, "Help us find Alois."

When Rohman and others were hanging the installation at the Museum of Tolerance in preparation of its opening, David Schroeder, a professor of criminal justice and forensic sciences at the University of New Haven in Connecticut, along with several of his students, passed through the museum. After he met Wacs and learned about Alois, Schroeder and a colleague decided to create a one-credit course for the following semester, aptly titled, "Finding Alois."

With scant information, the students threw themselves into social networking, creating a [Facebook page, Finding Alois](#), and pursuing leads coming in from as far away as Australia.

But as the semester came to an end in May, the effort had not yielded Alois's whereabouts. Nonetheless, all the students in the Finding Alois class, even those who were graduating, committed to continue the search, as the class is not being continued. As for Schroeder, he is looking for concrete evidence. Right now, he is seeking access to the Austrian government's tax records. Only there, he said, can Mortiz Wacs's employee(s) for 1937 or 1938 be found. "Once we get that name, I think the barrel will just roll."

Earlier this year, a Jewish-American man sent the siblings a photograph of an aging, lanky man in his 90's, sitting in a wheel chair. The sender said he had read the story of the search for Alois on the "Finding Alois" Facebook page and recognized in the description a soft spoken, German man, who worked for him as a for twenty-five years beginning in the 1960s. He was known as Al. While the two mostly had a phone relationship, the Jewish man remembers hearing that Al had been a Nazi. The businessman never asked Al about it because he had never displayed any anti-Semitism, despite knowing that his boss was Jewish.

Because of the sensitive nature of the search, neither Strobin nor Schroeder can give specifics about this lead.

Wacs, upon seeing the photograph, said that there was something familiar about the man but he could not tell for sure if it was Alois. Wacs died of lung cancer on September 7.

His family and friends say that Wacs always came back to Alois, giving considerable thought to the context of what was happening in Germany in 1938 when a Nazi German came forward to help a Jew.

Rohman remembers Wacs asking: What is it in one person that makes them do that? "Even if we never find Alois," she says, "what is it in one human being versus another who sees injustice being done and does something about it?" And morally, what does it mean if he then went on to do some awful things as well?

<http://forward.com/articles/208857/the-nazi-who-saved-us-from-kristallnacht/>

The U.S. Tried to Arrest Roman Polanski at Jewish Museum Opening

By [Gabe Friedman](#), November 6, 2014, 1:47pm

The United States government still really wants to arrest director Roman Polanski — and what better place to catch him than the Polish Jewish history museum?

Polanski, who was arrested (but never sentenced) for sexually assaulting a 13-year old girl in 1977, was attending the grand opening of Museum of the History of Polish Jews in Warsaw last Tuesday when U.S. authorities contacted Polish officials. The Holocaust survivor was questioned by police but not arrested.

"From the point of view of Polish history," this attempt by the U.S. "showed absolute ignorance," Tomasz Nalecz, an advisor to the Polish president Bronislaw Komorowski, told the [BBC](#).

The U.S. first tried to extradite Polanski in Switzerland [in 2009](#), 32 years after his alleged crime, while he was being given a tribute award at the Zurich Film Festival. He was arrested and held in a Swiss

detention center for 67 days but he was eventually freed after he posted a bail of \$4.5 million.



Getty Images

Polanski's mother was murdered in Auschwitz.

Polanski, who directed classic films such as "Rosemary's Baby," "Chinatown," and the Oscar-winner "The Pianist," was arrested in Los Angeles back in 1977 after he allegedly had sex with then 13-year old Samantha Gailey (now Samantha Geimer). The details of the case are still messy — and more than a little

disturbing. During a probationary period, he fled to England to avoid a trial, and he has lived in Europe ever since.

In 2011, Polanski apologized for the act in the documentary, "Roman Polanski, A Film Memoir." Geimer had already publicly forgiven Polanski and stated that having him come back to the U.S. for a trial would create a media circus that would make things worse.

The latest arrest attempt looks especially awkward as Polanski has been to Poland several times in recent years. In fact, his next movie, about the infamous 1894 Alfred Dreyfus affair (during which a French Jewish officer was wrongfully accused of treason, and was later pardoned) is currently set to film in Poland.

<http://blogs.forward.com/the-shmooze/208653/the-us-tried-to-arrest-roman-polanski-at-jewish-mu>

The New York Times

Expect the World®

'Holocaust' & '6,000,000 Jews' stories in the Jew owned New York Times, all long before WW2 had finished

June 11th, 1900

RABBI WISE'S ADDRESS.

Rabbi Wise said, in part:

"The day will never come when I will care less for Zion, when there will be any one who will strive more for the glorious ideals of Zionism."

"There are 6,000,000 living, bleeding, suffering millions in favor of Zionism. They come not to buy, but just for the which higher than all material things. They seek to have satisfied the unquenchable thirst after the ideal. They ask to become once again the messengers of right, justice, and humanity."

"Your Christian friends will honor you if

May 16th, 1903

MORE DETAILS OF THE KISHINEFF MASSACRE

In Some Places Jews Managed to Defend Themselves.

"We charge the Russian Government with responsibility for the Kishineff massacre. We say it is steeped to the eyes in the guilt of this holocaust, if

Sept 16th, 1903

THE MACEDONIAN MASSACRES.

I am a Jew, and I think that I speak on behalf of all those of the same faith when I say I shudder at the atrocities being perpetrated in Macedonia. What a picture that will be for posterity to look upon, to behold the carnage that is to-day being enacted by the ferocious, brutal, pitiless Turk! The miseries of those thousands of Christians daily slaughtered! What a scene of pillage, what a holocaust, and we standing here idle!

Jan 29th, 1905

END OF ZIONISM, MAYBE.

Jewish Preacher's View of Uprising in Russia.

He declared that a free and a happy Russia, with its 6,000,000 Jews, would possibly mean the end of Zionism, since the abolition of the autocracy would practically eliminate the causes that brought Zionism into existence.

Mar 25th, 1906

Dr. Paul Nathan's View of Russian Massacre

TARTLING reports of the condition and future of Russia's 6,000,000 Jews were made at a Central Jewish Relief League of Germany by Dr. Paul Nathan, a well-known Berlin publicist, who has returned from an extensive trip through Russia as the special emissary of Jewish philanthropists in England, America, and Germany, to arrange for distribution of the relief fund of \$3,500,000 raised after the massacres last Autumn.

Dec 2nd, 1914

APPEAL FOR AID FOR JEWS.

American Committee Tells of Suffering Due to the War.

us to make this special appeal to their generosity.

The disaster, in which the whole world suffers, falls with disproportionate weight upon the Jewish people. There are now millions of Jews scattered in the countries at war, and over six millions of these in the actual war zone in Poland, Galicia, and the whole Russian frontier. Throughout

Oct 18th, 1918

\$1,000,000,000 FUND TO REBUILD JEWRY

Six Million Souls Will Need Help to Resume Normal Life When War Is Ended.

From reports from representatives abroad it is estimated that of the 9,000,000 to 12,000,000 souls making up the Jewish population of the world, exclusive of the 2,000,000 Jews in the United States, a quarter of the number are

Nov 12th, 1919

TELLS SAD PLIGHT OF JEWS.

"The successive blows of contending armies have all but broken the back of European Jewry," he said, "and have reduced to tragically unbelievable poverty, starvation and disease about 6,000,000 souls, or half the Jewish population of the earth."

"The Jewish people throughout East-

Jul 20th, 1921

BEGS AMERICA SAVE 6,000,000 IN RUSSIA

Massacre Threatens All Jews as Soviet Power Waives, Declares Kreinin, Coming Here for Aid.

Copyright, 1921, by The Chicago Tribune Co. BERLIN, July 19.—Russia's 6,000,000 Jews are facing imminent death, mass starvation, as the famine is spreading. The counter-revolutionary movement is gathering and the Soviet's control is waning.

Mar 29th, 1933

trope ad. it has the same neutral character as the Red Cross.

It is now active in relief and reconstructive work in Eastern Europe where 6,000,000 Jews are involved. The work there is done through the office in Berlin.

The Joint Distribution committee has invariably worked in the closest cooperation with national and local welfare and social organizations. This policy will, of course,

June 1st, 1933

GERMAN POET IS SAFE.

Else Lasker-Schuler, Reported Missing, Is Located in Zurich.

Dr. Margoshes said he had received a letter from the poet at Zurich a few days ago, stating that she had "run away from the holocaust" and was destitute but per-

May 31st, 1936

AMERICANS APPEAL FOR JEWISH REFUGE

Pro-Palestine Federation Asks Britain to Take a Strong Course in Holy Land.

leadership in the United States, favoring a larger Jewish immigration into Palestine, stressed the intolerable sufferings of the millions of Jews in "the European holocaust."

Feb 23rd, 1938

"Jewish Tragedy" Pictured

A depressing picture of 6,000,000 Jews in Central Europe, deprived of protection or economic opportunities, slowly dying of starvation, all hope gone, was presented to the teachers by Jacob Tarshis, known to his radio audience as The Lampighter. Mr. Tarshis represented the American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee.

The "Jewish tragedy" started when Hitler came into power in 1933. Mr. Tarshis declared. Now

May 2nd, 1938

NATION IS WARNED OF ANTI-SEMITISM

Calls Upon Church to Meet 'Challenge' of Prejudice Here With Aggressive Action

The rising tide of anti-Semitism in Europe today, which has deprived more than 6,000,000 Jews and non-Aryans of a birthright, may some

Jan 15th, 1939

Rabbi Silver wanted assistance to Jewish emigration safeguarded so that European governments would realize that "it is impossible to evacuate 6,000,000 Jews."

"The overwhelmingly large number of Jews in Eastern and Central Europe will have to remain exactly where they are and their problem must ultimately be solved along with the entire minority problem of Europe," he said.

Oct 2nd, 1941

YOM KIPPUR ENDS IN PLEA FOR PEACE

Bearing in mind when the day of peace comes, the inferno through which the human race is now passing, the peace-makers may so order the pattern of the future as to avoid the likelihood of another holocaust."

Jan 8th, 1945

6,000,000 JEWS DEAD

Jacob Lestchinsky Estimates Reduction in Europe Since '39

The Jewish population in Europe has been reduced from 9,500,000 in 1939 to 3,500,000, it was estimated yesterday by Jacob Lestchinsky.

"Of the 6,000,000 European Jews who have died, 5,000,000 had lived in the countries under Hitler's occupation," he said.

Feb 17th, 1945

PARIS, Feb. 16—Dr. Joseph Schwartz, European director of the American Jewish Joint Dis-

tribution Committee, estimated today that 500,000 of Europe's 6,000,000

Jews had escaped destruction by emigration and that only 1,000,000 to 1,500,000 of Europe's 6,000,000 Jews were now left on the Con-

tinent.